

# FINANCING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SDGs IN ASEAN

Bangkok, 19<sup>th</sup> March 2019






Tom Beloe  
SDG Financing  
UNDP

# Snapshot: UNDP Regional Bureau for Asia and the Pacific (RBAP)



Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.

-  **INTEGRATOR** of development agenda
-  **INNOVATOR** for development solutions
-  **CONNECTOR** of ideas and resources
-  **PROMOTER** of South-South cooperation



**Governance:** anti-corruption; human rights; peace building; elections; rule of law; local governance; youth



**Inclusive growth:** poverty environment initiative, urbanization



**Resilience and Sustainable Development:** climate change, energy, Montreal protocol, BioFin, disaster risk management, RED+ forest management;



**Cross cutting:** SDG Financing and Innovation

## 36

Countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific with Regional Hub in Bangkok



**\$1.1 billion**  
2017 delivery



**3,626**  
Staff

## 24

**Country Offices and UN joint presence offices in the Pacific**



?





*ASEAN has made remarkable progress in sustainable development although some significant challenges remain*

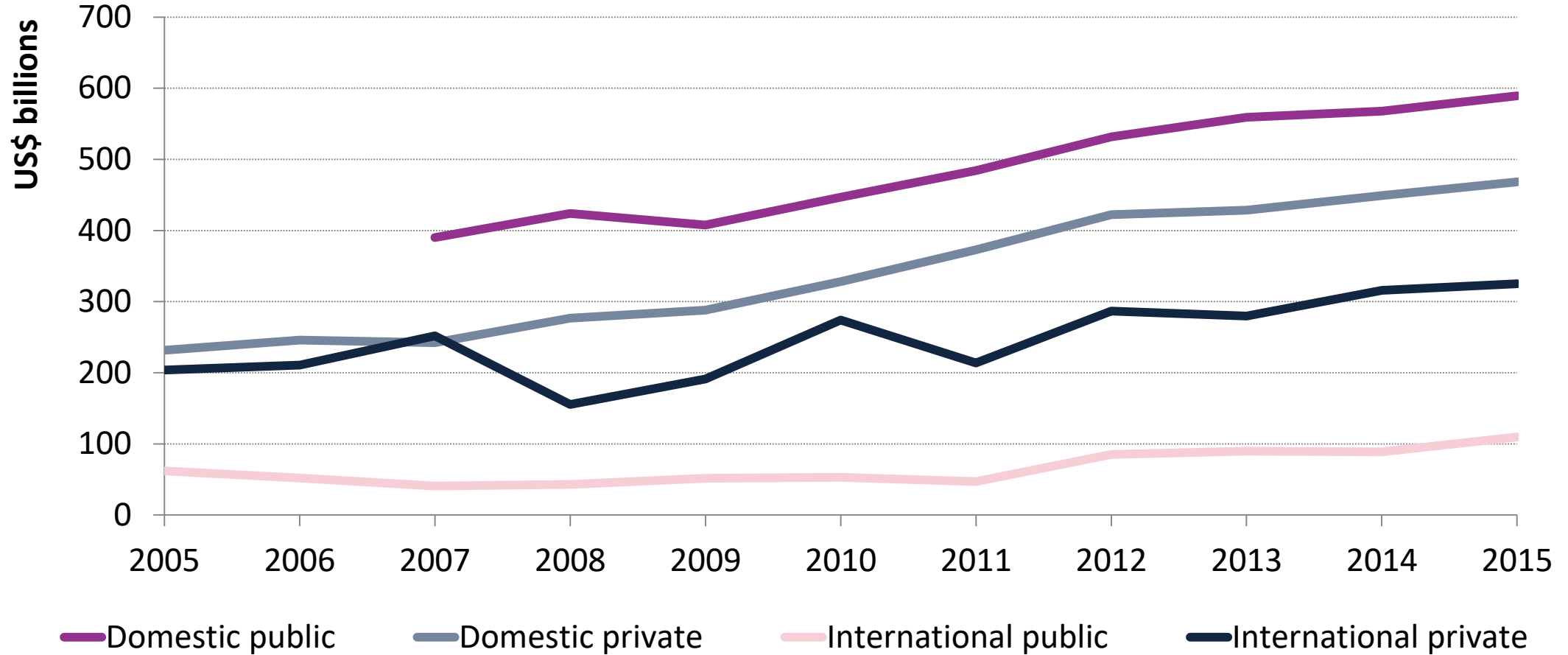
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*Meeting these challenges will require us to mobilise and manage the right **scale** and **mix** of finance*

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# The volume of resources is growing -

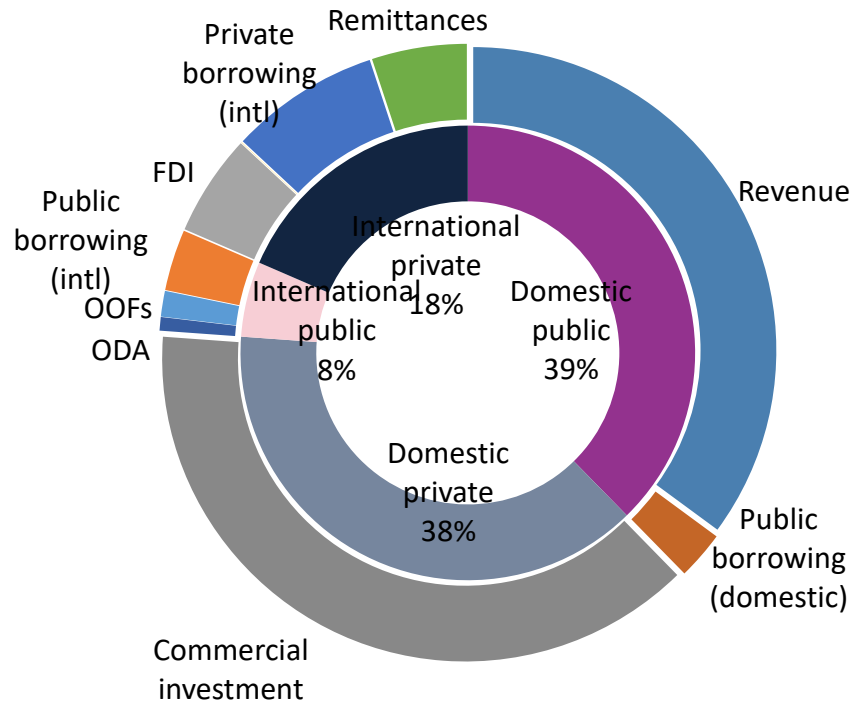


# Integrated national financing frameworks for Sustainable Development

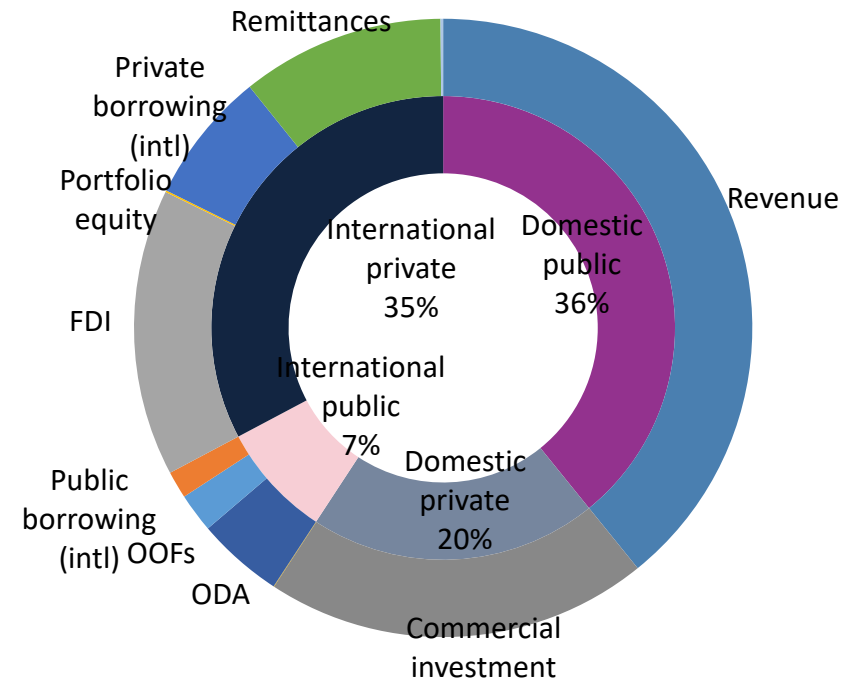


# There is a complex and varying mix of finance across countries

## ASEAN-5



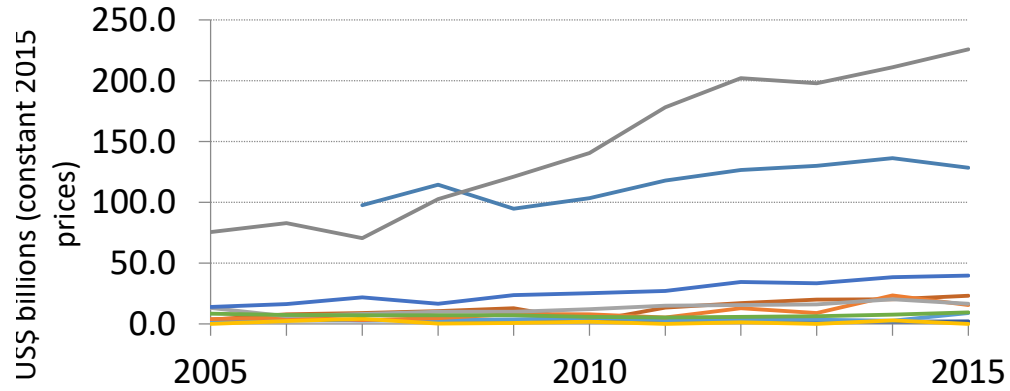
## CLMV



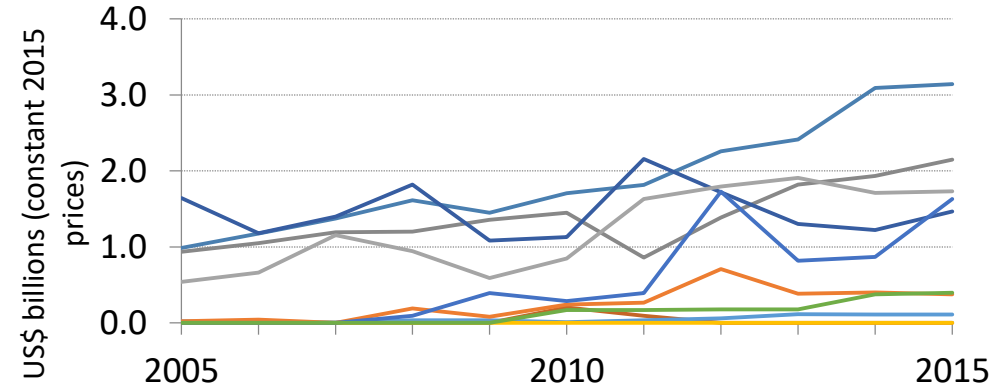


# Flows are on very different trajectories at the country level

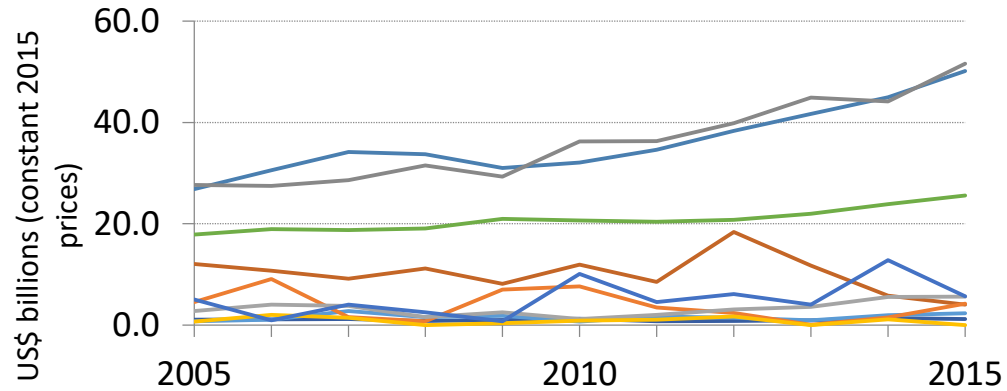
## Indonesia



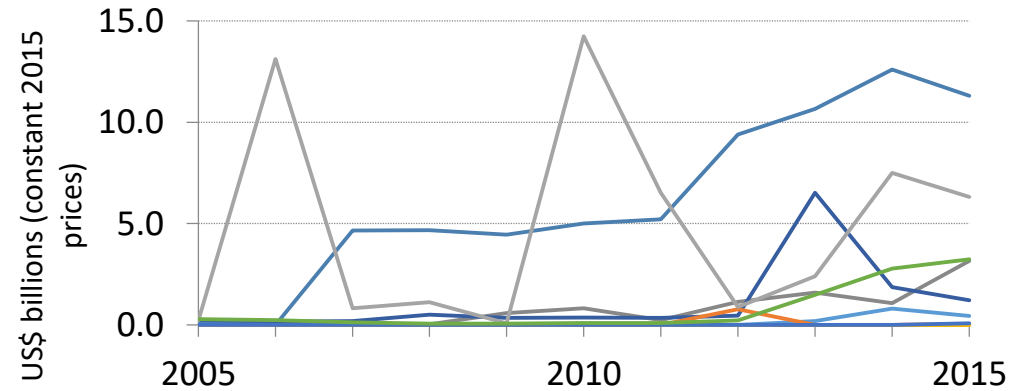
## Cambodia



## Philippines



## Myanmar



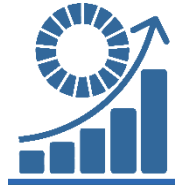
— Government revenue (excl. grants)  
 — OOFs  
 — Private borrowing (international)

— Government borrowing (domestic)  
 — Government borrowing (international)  
 — Remittances

— Domestic commercial investment  
 — FDI

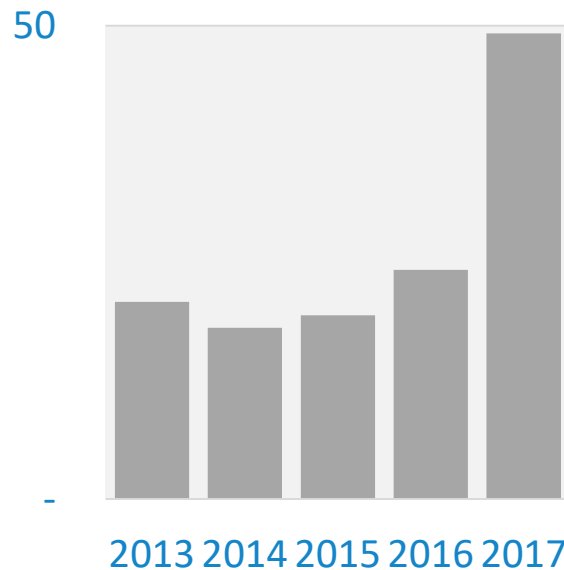
— ODA  
 — Portfolio equity

# WHAT DO WE KNOW?

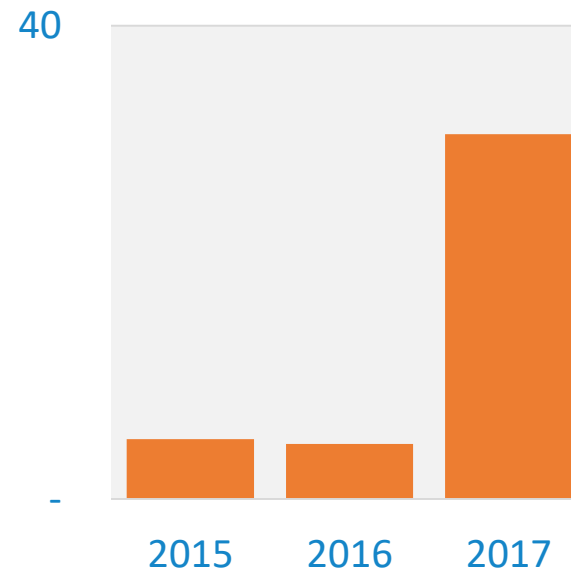


**Private investment** aligned to the SDGs  
**is rising** rapidly...

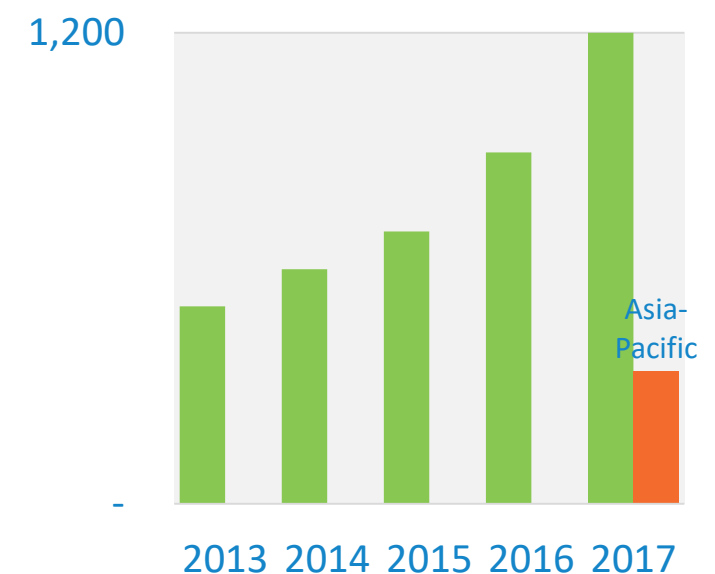
Private investment in  
energy PPPs



Impact investment



Green bonds  
(total outstanding)



# WHAT DO WE KNOW?



... but it is **still a small part** of the picture

## Energy

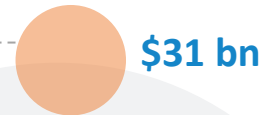
Private investment in energy mobilised by PPPs



Total energy investment  
**\$701 bn**

## Fund investment

Impact investment



Growth in pension fund assets + venture capital  
**\$906 bn**

## Bonds

Green bonds outstanding, Asia-Pacific

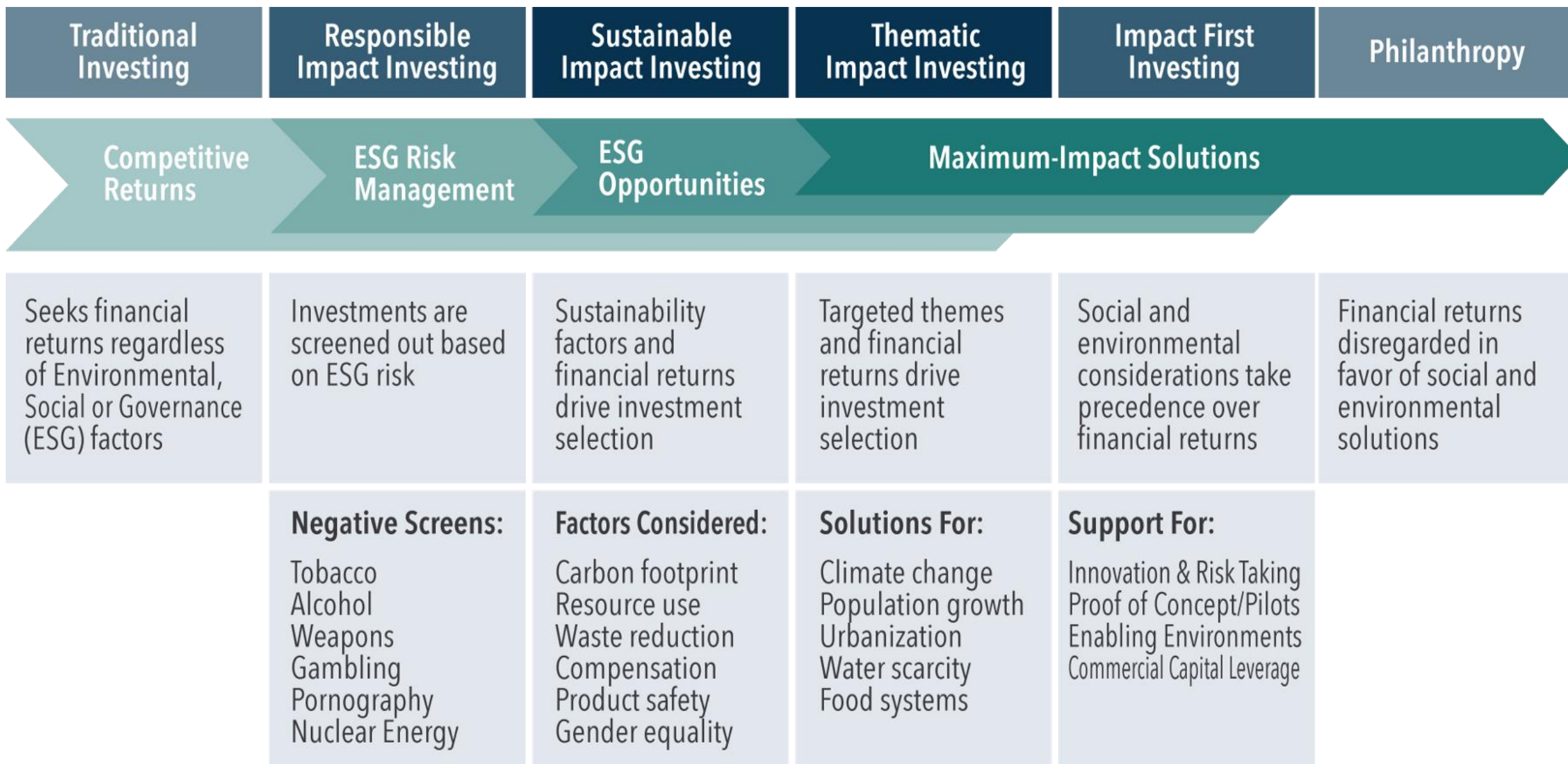


Corporate bonds outstanding, ASEAN+3  
**\$5.4 tn**

# PRIVATE SECTOR IS READY TO DO MORE



# Terms Explained



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-  **THOUGHT LEADER**
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-  **Resilience and Sustainable Development:** climate change, energy, Montreal protocol, BioFin, disaster risk management, RED+ forest management;
-  **Cross cuttings:** innovation, gender, private sector, SDG impact financing

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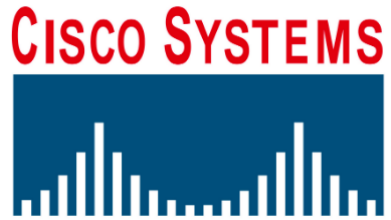
# UNDP AND PRIVATE SECTOR PARTNERSHIPS

- ✓ UNDP is co-designing **new approaches** to convene businesses, governments and civil society to **test new partnership models** and **design high-value business solutions** that hit multiple SDG targets across different sectors.
- ✓ UNDP's approach for working with the private sector can be explained around 3 "Cs": **Convene, Catalyze** and **Capitalize** to leverage partnerships for the SDGs.

# UNDP ASIA-PACIFIC PRIVATE SECTOR PARTNERS



Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.



AYALA CORPORATION



hekate



snapcart



MARS



Jetwing  
TRAVELS



Yeti Airlines



STEAMSHIPS

citibank

ooredoo



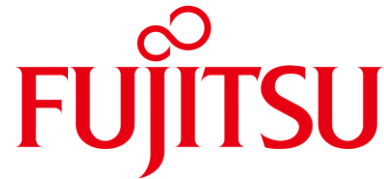
# UNDP ASIA-PACIFIC PRIVATE SECTOR PARTNERS



Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.



LARSEN & TOUBRO



BAZNAS



Flinders  
UNIVERSITY



# UNDP VALUE ADDED SERVICES



Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.



# FINANCING SDGS: EVERYONE'S BUSINESS



*Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.*



**TOGETHER  
WE CAN  
DO MORE**